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CONFIDENTIAL
INFORMATION REPORT

COUNTRY Yugoslavia
SUBJECT Communist Activities

25X1

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SUPPLEMENT TO
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25X1 1. Underground statistics show that approximately 550 thousand persons have been
25X1 killed in Yugoslavia since the advent of the "Communist paradise." Among these
victims are 100 thousand from Belgrade, 58 thousand from Zagreb, 11 thousand
from Sarajevo, and 5 thousand from Ljubljana. Property of all victims was
confiscated by the Government. Very few of the persons killed were collaborators;
most were merely non-Communists.

25X1 Comment [] At least 500-550 thousand
persons have been killed in Yugoslavia since the war, most of them in the early
days immediately following liberation. The figures for killings in Belgrade and
Zagreb seem high, however. A more accurate estimate would be 15-20 thousand in
Belgrade and 8-10 thousand in Zagreb. All property has been confiscated, and
the Government does not intend to pay anything for nationalized property. Approx-
imately 30 thousand Germans are still in Yugoslav prison camps; another 70-80
thousand have vanished.

2. The Yugoslav Government's policy is "control through misery." The people are
being robbed and destroyed systematically in order that the Communist Party may
become stronger. The Party seems unaware or unconcerned that destruction of the
people will mean ultimate destruction of the Yugoslav nation.

3. Communist agents organize competitions to determine who can collect the greatest
quantity of grain from the collective farms. Contributions, though ostensibly
voluntary, are actually forced. Approximately 50 thousand Serbs have been im-
prisoned for refusing to surrender foodstuffs to "collectors." When unable to
hide their grain, Serbs dump it into the rivers rather than "help the Soviets
replenish their larder for the next war."

25X1 Comment [] The seizing of produce
25X1 from Serbian peasants has been going on since the end of the war. Peasants are
required to contribute a certain percentage of their production. A campaign was
started recently to force surrender of entire crops. Communist "flying squads"
compete to see who can get the most out of the farmers. Results of the competition
are published in the newspapers.

4. During the recent harvest season, beaten and disfigured peasants were released
from prison to serve as object lessons to prospective "contributors."

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In Kovacico, for example, two peasants, Martin Rolerac and Jacob Czech, were sent home after their eyes had been gouged out by Commissar Zurko of the Pancevo (near Belgrade) secret police (OZNA). Rolerac and Czech were forced to wander in the streets of Kovacico, telling their neighbors that they had received punishment for attempting to hide grain from the Government. Czech, after refusing to admit the justice of his punishment, had his tongue cut off by the secret police.

25X1 Comment [redacted] Kovacica in the Vojvodna is considered the breadbasket of Europe. The peasants and settlers are strongly against the regime. The Government is recruiting peasants for transfer to the former German villages.

25X1 5. [redacted] the Tito treasury has accumulated the following revenue:

<u>Amount</u> <u>(In Billions of Dinars)</u>	<u>Source of</u> <u>Revenue</u>
500	Confiscated industrial property
40	Raw materials found in stores and warehouses
40	Sale of UNRRA goods
40	Tax levies
15	Profits from conversion of occupational currency

25X1 Comment [redacted] Approximately 500 million occupational lira were issued without backing. The Ljubljana Bank issued the unbacked Julian March currency after an agreement with the Military Government, and with the secret approval of Minister of Finance Zujewski. Through strict regulation of exchange, the Government manages to seize considerable property. There is, however, considerable hoarding of gold by individual citizens.

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